

ANDREW M. BELL

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EDUCATION

- Duke University** Durham, NC
Ph.D. in Political Science, 2015
M.A. in Political Science, 2012
Major field: Security, Peace, and Conflict; minor field: Institutions
- Duke Divinity School** Durham, NC
M.T.S. (Master of Theological Studies), *summa cum laude*, 2008
Concentration in Christian ethics and just war theory
- University of Virginia School of Law and Graduate School** Charlottesville, VA
J.D., M.A. in Foreign Affairs
Concentration in international law, human rights law, and international humanitarian law
- Duke University** Durham, NC
A.B., Public Policy Studies and History, *magna cum laude*
Graduation with Distinction; minor in Russian Studies

ACADEMIC AND POLICY POSITIONS

- Senior Research Scholar, Center for International Security and Cooperation Aug 2025-present
Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA
- Lead, Professional Military Education and Research, Civilian Protection Center of Excellence Jan 2025-Jul 2025
U.S. Department of Defense, Arlington, VA
- Senior Research Fellow in Conflict and Law, Centre for Operational Research and Experience 2023-2024
International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, Switzerland
- Visiting Professor, Department of Military Strategy, Planning, and Operations 2022-2023
U.S. Army War College, Carlisle, PA
- Assistant Professor, Department of International Studies 2017-2023
Hamilton Lugar School of Global & International Studies, Indiana University-Bloomington
Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science (2020-2023)

FELLOWSHIPS

- Research Fellow (non-resident), Center for U.S. Politics, Department of Political Science 2021-2022
University College London, London, UK
- Research Fellow (non-resident), Modern War Institute 2020-2021
United States Military Academy, West Point, NY
- Research Fellow (resident), Stockdale Center for Ethical Leadership 2016-2017
United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, MD

Postdoctoral Research Fellow (non-resident), Department of Law and Policy International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, Switzerland	2016-2017
Predocctoral Research Fellow, Institute for Security and Conflict Studies Elliott School of International Affairs, The George Washington University, Washington, DC	2012-2014

PUBLICATIONS

Peer Reviewed

Andrew M. Bell and Thomas Gift, "Fraud in Online Surveys: Evidence from a Nonprobability, Subpopulation Sample." *Journal of Experimental Political Science*, 10, no. 1 (Spring 2023): 148-153.

Andrew M. Bell, Thomas Gift, Christopher DeSante, and Candis Smith, "Entering the "Foxhole": Partisan Media Priming and the Application of Racial Justice in America," *Research and Politics*, 9, no. 4 (2022).

Andrew M. Bell, Thomas Gift, and Jonathan Monten, "The Moral Foundations of Violence in War: Partisanship, Military Education, and Combatant Adoption of Norms of Restraint," *Journal of Peace Research*, 59, no. 5 (2022): 694-709.

Andrew M. Bell, "Socialization, Norms of Restraint, and the Combatant's Trilemma: Examining US Army Training at the U.S. Military Academy and Army ROTC," *Journal of Peace Research*, 59, no. 2 (March 2022): 180-96.

Andrew M. Bell and Fiona Terry, "Combatant Rank and Socialization to Norms of Restraint: Examining the Australian and Philippine Armies," *International Interactions*, 47, no. 5 (2021): 825-854.

- Part of a special issue on the ICRC *Roots of Restraint in War* study

Andrew M. Bell, "Civilians, Urban Warfare, and U.S. Doctrine," *Parameters* 50, no. 4 (2020): 33-55.

Andrew M. Bell, "Military Culture and Restraint toward Civilians in War: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars." *Security Studies* 25, no. 3 (2016): 488-518.

Articles Under Review (peer-reviewed)

"Military Training, Gender, and Combatant Adoption of Norms of Restraint." (with Thomas Gift, Jonathan Monten, and Chiara Ruffa) revise and resubmit with *Perspectives on Politics*.

- Examines role of gender in law and ethics training in U.S. military

"Chemical Weapons and Limited Humanitarian Intervention: Examining the Syrian Civil War."

"The Sources of Tactical-Level War Crimes: A QCA Analysis of Combat Units in Iraq and Afghanistan."

Other Academic Publications

Andrew M. Bell, "Leashing the 'Dogs of War': Examining the Effects of LOAC Training at the U.S. Military Academy and in Army ROTC," *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting-American Society of International Law*, no. 108 (2014): 370-373

- Competitively selected, "New Voices in International Law", American Society of Int'l Law Meeting 2014

Andrew M. Bell, "Using Force against the Weapons of the Weak: Examining a Chemical-Biological Weapons Usage Criterion for Unilateral Humanitarian Intervention under the Responsibility to Protect." *Cardozo Journal of International and Comparative Law*. 22 (2013): 261-320.

Book Reviews

Andrew M. Bell, "The Commander's Dilemma: Violence and Restraint in Wartime," *Civil Wars*, 25, no. 4 (2023): 741–744.

WORKS IN PROGRESS

Book Manuscripts

Norms, Command, and the 'Combatant's Trilemma': Examining Law of War Compliance in Modern Conflict (book manuscript)

Draft in Writing

"Law, Torture, and Norms of Restraint: Examining Military Culture through Survey Experiments." (U.S., Australian, and Philippine Army surveys)

"Examining Law and Ethics in Military Training: Tracing Combatant Socialization through Survey Data." (U.S. Army surveys)

"'The Impunity Triad': Politics, Media, and the New Challenges to the Law of War." (with Thomas Gift)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS (selected)

Policy Publications

[*Military Training in International Humanitarian Law: How IHL Can Influence Conduct in War*](#), International Committee of the Red Cross (Geneva), October 2024.

The Adoption of IHL and Norms of Restraint within a State Armed Force: An In-Depth Analysis, International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva (Internal Report), January 2024.

[*The Roots of Restraint in War*](#) (co-investigator), International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, June 2018 (research basis for chapter on Australian and Philippine armed forces).

Analysis and Commentary

The Conversation, "[US Accused of Killing Venezuelan Drug Boat Survivors – Trump's Military Agenda is Based on Impunity](#)," December 1, 2025 (with Thomas Gift).

ICRC Humanitarian Law and Policy Blog, "[Can IHL Training Influence Military Conduct in War?](#)" May 7, 2024.

Washington Post (Monkey Cage), "[Thousands of Nontraditional Fighters Have Joined the Ukraine War. That Puts Civilians at Risk, Research Shows](#)," July 27, 2022 (with Katherine Kramer).

EJILTalk! (Online blog of the *European Journal of International Law*), "[The Training and Socialization of Combatants to IHL Norms: A Brief Review](#)," November 19, 2021

- (Part of the “Oxford University Forum on International Humanitarian Law Compliance” with *Articles of War*, Lieber Institute for Law and Warfare, U.S. Military Academy).

Washington Post (Monkey Cage), “[Australia Discovered that its Special Forces Committed War Crimes in Afghanistan: Here's the Research on How Militaries Can Reduce Violence Against Civilians](#),” December 1, 2020 (with Thomas Gift and Charles Miller).

Newsweek, “[200,000 Losses Later, Some Lessons for the ‘Wartime President’](#),” September 22, 2020 (with Thomas Gift).

The Hill, “[The Unpardonable Pardon of Eddie Gallagher](#),” December 31, 2019 (with Thomas Gift).

War on the Rocks, “[War Crimes Pardons and What They Mean for the Military](#),” December 5, 2019 (with Thomas Gift).

The Hill, “[Pardoning War Crimes Dishonors the Military](#),” November 15, 2019 (with Thomas Gift).

Political Violence at a Glance, “[What Are the Roots of Restraint?](#)” July 3, 2018 (with Oliver Kaplan).

The Conversation, “[Syria, Chemical Weapons and the Limits of International Law](#),” April 16, 2018 (published in *Newsweek*, *the Chicago Tribune*, *the San Francisco Chronicle*, and others)

Just Security, “[Syria, Chemical Weapons, and a Qualitative Threshold for Humanitarian Intervention](#),” April 10, 2018

The Conversation, “[Trump Threatens to ‘Corrode the Ethical Core’ of the Military](#),” January 23, 2017 (published in *Newsweek*, *the Associated Press*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, *Houston Chronicle*, and others)

Foreign Policy, *The Best Defense* (Tom Ricks), “[We Need To Understand What We Mean When We Talk About Command Climate](#),” May 30, 2013 (with Maj. Kurt Sanger, USMC).

ACADEMIC AWARDS AND GRANTS

2021 Indiana University, Tobias Center for Innovation in International Development, Faculty Research Grant (\$1,500)

2021 Indiana University Emergency Equity Fund for Research (for COVID-19 research impact) (\$2,500)

2021 Indiana University, Tobias Center for Innovation in International Development, Research Assistance Fellows Grant (\$2,250)

2020 Indiana University, Tobias Center for Innovation in International Development, Research Assistance Fellows Grant (\$2,250)

2019 Indiana University, Social Science Research Council Seed Grant (\$4,800)

2019 Indiana University, Hamilton Lugar School Research Grant (\$2,000)

2019 Indiana University, Islamic Studies Travel Grant (\$300)

2018 Indiana University, Russian Studies Workshop Course Enhancement Grant (\$2,500)

2018 Center for Civilians in Conflict, *Research Methodology Study* (\$15,000)

2016 International Committee of the Red Cross, *Roots of Restraint in War Study* (co-PI) (\$52,000)

2013 E. Bayard Halsted Fellow, Duke University (full tuition and stipend)

2012 Duke University Dissertation Travel Research Award (\$6,500)

2012 Duke University Graduate School Summer Research Fellowship (\$1,500)

2010-2015 Bradley Foundation Fellow (\$35,000)

2011 Duke University Democracy, Institutions, and Political Economy Program Award (\$3,000)

2010 Foreign Language and Area Studies Summer Fellowship, *Russian* (\$15,000)

2009-2014 Duke University Graduate Fellowship (full tuition and stipend)

2007 Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship (\$12,000), *Russian*

Dean's List, Duke University, 1994-1998

TEACHING

Courses Taught

Stanford University

- Introduction to International Relations (Graduate) Spr 2026 (scheduled)
- Law, Ethics, and the Protection of Civilians in War (Undergraduate) Winter 2026

U.S. Army War College

- Military Strategy and Campaigning (Professional) 2022-2023
- Urban Warfare (Professional) 2023

Indiana University

- IR Introduction: Diplomacy, Security, and Governance (Undergrad) 2017, 2021
- Challenges of Modern Conflict (Undergraduate) 2018, 2020

- Research Design in International Studies (Undergraduate) 2019 (S/F), 2020, 2022
- Violence Against Civilians in War (Undergraduate/Graduate) 2017, 2019, 2021, 2022
- Capstone Thesis in International Studies (Undergraduate) 2020 (S/F)

The George Washington University

- International Security Politics (Elliott School- Graduate/Professional) 2016
- International Law (Law School- Professional) 2014

Teaching Assistant

Duke University

- Use of Force in International Politics (Undergraduate) 2011

- International Security (Undergraduate) 2010

Advising- Graduate: 9 students; Undergraduate: 13 students (Indiana University and U.S. Army War College)

POLICY WORK AND CONSULTING

Working Groups and Projects

Steering Committee Member, Oxford Forum for International Humanitarian Law Compliance University of Oxford, UK	2020-2022
Advisor, Evaluation Study of IHL Training in External Armed Groups, Center for Civilians in Conflict (CIVIC)	2021
Advisory Member, <i>Working Group on Civilian Casualty Mitigation in Security Cooperation</i> Defense Service Cooperation Agency, Department of Defense, Washington, DC	2019-2021
Advisory Member, <i>Tactical Working Group on Civilian Protection</i> Human Rights First (HRF) and Center for Civilians in Conflict (CIVIC), Washington, DC	2018-2021
Primary Investigator, <i>International Humanitarian Law Virtual Reality Training Study</i> International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva, Switzerland	2019-2020
Advisory Member, <i>Working Group on the Protection of Civilians in U.S. Partner Operations</i> Center for Strategic & International Studies (CSIS), Center for Civilians in Conflict (CIVIC), and Interaction, Washington, DC	2018-2019
Co-Investigator, <i>Roots of Restraint in War Project Study</i> International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva, Switzerland	2016-2018
Primary Investigator, <i>Armed Forces Delegates Vision Project</i> International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva, Switzerland	2017-2018
Trainer, <i>Africa Contingency Operations Training and Assistance (ACOTA) Program</i> U.S. Institute of Peace (USIP), Kampala, Uganda	2012

MEDIA

Interviews (selected)

- “War Crimes and the Ukraine Conflict,” *AP Video Hub*, April 8, 2022
- “‘Afghan Vets Have All Lost Something’: Local Veteran Reflects on Service Time as Taliban Regains Control of Afghanistan,” *Fox59 Indianapolis*, August 16, 2021
- “Civilians, Urban Warfare, and U.S. Military Doctrine,” *Decisive Point Podcast*, Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College, January 15, 2021
- “Chemical Warfare: Deadly and Indiscriminate,” *Voice of Islam UK, Drive Time Radio*, April 30, 2018
- “Influencing Behavior in War with Andrew Bell,” *Intercross*, International Committee of the Red Cross, January 24, 2017
- “Military Ethics and African Militaries,” *BBC World Have Your Say*, January 25, 2013

News Media (selected)

- *Voice of America*, “Kabul Evacuations Intensify as G-7 Leaders Fail to Shift US Deadline,” August 25, 2021.
- *Bloomington Herald-Times*, “War in Afghanistan: Veterans, Academics, Hamilton Weigh In,” August 23, 2021.
- *Politics Home* (UK), “Afghanistan Veterans Say UK and US Armies Failed To "Instil The Spirit To Fight" In Local Forces,” August 17, 2021
- *Military Times*, “Retired SEAL Chief Eddie Gallagher Unveils New Legal Defense Foundation,” February 14, 2020.
- *Bloomberg News*, “Trump Meets Mattis as He Weighs Military Action in Syria,” April 11, 2018
- *Politifact*, “Trump Opens New Chapter in America’s Longest War,” August 23, 2017

INVITED PRESENTATIONS AND WORKSHOPS (ACADEMIC)

Netherlands Defense Academy, “Ethics Education in the Military,” Breda, The Netherlands, November 2025

U.S. Army War College, “Civilian Protection and Urban Operations,” Carlisle Barracks, PA, April 26, 2021 (VTC)

University of Oxford, “Oxford Forum for International Humanitarian Law Compliance,” Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict, March 27, 2020 (invited, cancelled due to COVID-19)

Indiana University, “National Security Challenges in the 2020s” (panel), America's Role in the World Conference, Hamilton Lugar School of Global and International Studies, March 5, 2020

University of Pennsylvania, “Norms, Socialization, and Restraint in War: Examining U.S. Army Training,” Junior Scholars of International Law and International Relations, Perry World House, March 7, 2018

Yale University, “Norms, Socialization, and Restraint in War: Examining U.S. Army Training,” Yale University Order on Conflict and Violence, New Haven, Connecticut, November 6, 2017

U.S. Naval Academy, “Hybridization and Individualization in Future War” (moderator), and “Proxy Wars, Contractors, and the Military Profession” (moderator), McCain Conference on the Ethics of Future Conflict, Annapolis MD, April 21, 2017

Harvard University, “Globalization, Governance, and Humanitarian Intervention,” Harvard Summer School, Cambridge, MA, June 2016

The George Washington University, “Syria and a Chemical-Biological Weapons Usage Criterion for Humanitarian Intervention,” The George Washington University Law School, Washington, DC, September 2013

Duke University, “Healing the Trauma of War” (moderator), Duke Divinity School, Durham, NC, November 2011

Duke University, “Ethics and the Impact of the Afghanistan War,” Duke Divinity School, Durham, NC, October 2011

Duke University, “Ethics and Narrating the Impact of War,” Duke Divinity School, Durham, NC, April 2011

INVITED PRESENTATIONS AND WORKSHOPS (POLICY)

- Netherlands Defense Academy, “Empirical Evidence on Military Training,” Breda, The Netherlands, November 2025
- Civilian Protection Center of Excellence, U.S. Department of Defense, “Identifying Sources of War Crimes with QCA,” May 2025
- International Committee of the Red Cross, “Using Research Methods to Measure the Effects of IHL Training,” Geneva, Switzerland, March 2024.
- International Committee of the Red Cross, “Measuring the Impact of IHL Training,” Geneva, Switzerland, February 8, 2024.
- International Committee of the Red Cross, “How Ethics and IHL Training Affects the Combatant Conduct in War,” Geneva, Switzerland, September 2023.
- U.S. Army War College, “Norms, Command, and the Combatant’s Trilemma: Protecting Civilians in Military Operations” Carlisle Barracks, PA, May 2023.
- U.S. Army War College, “LOAC and the DoD’s Civilian Harm Mitigation and Response Action Plan,” Carlisle Barracks, PA, February 2023.
- InterAction, “IHL, Armed Actors, and the Ukraine Conflict” (panel), Washington, DC (VTC), April 8, 2022.
- Folke Bernadette Academy (Swedish government foreign aid agency), “Norms, Socialization, and Restraint in War,” Stockholm, Sweden, June 17, 2021 (VTC).
- Australian Army Research Centre, University of New South Wales, and International Committee of the Red Cross, “Ethics of Accelerated Warfare,” Canberra, Australia (VTC), August 17-21, 2020 (cancelled, COVID)
- Panel member, “National Security Challenges,” *America’s Role in the World* conference, Hamilton Lugar School of Global and International Studies, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, March 2020.
- Center for Civilians in Conflict, “Measuring and Evaluating Combatant Training in Norms of Restraint,” Washington, DC, June 12, 2019
- Defense Service Cooperation Agency, Department of Defense, “Developing Research Methodology and Analytical Tools for Civilian Protection,” Washington, DC (VTC), April 19, 2019
- Center for Civilians in Conflict, “Developing Research Methodology and Analytical Tools for Civilian Protection,” Washington, DC, April 17, 2019
- Center for Strategic and International Studies, “Workshop on Protection of Civilians in U.S. Partnered Operations,” Washington, DC, May 11, 2018
- Center for Civilians in Conflict, “Combatant Training and Norms of Restraint: Developing Research Methodologies,” Washington, DC, May 10, 2018
- Center for Civilians in Conflict, “Tactical Advisory Group for Civilian Protection,” Washington, DC, March 7, 2018
- U.S. Institute of Peace, “Measuring the Effectiveness of Law of War and Ethics Training on Combatants,”

Washington, DC, June 21, 2017

Walter Reed National Military Medical Center, “Examining Ethics Training and Moral Trauma in War,” *Defense Medical Ethics Symposium*, Bethesda, MD, May 10, 2017

International Committee of the Red Cross, “The Roots of Restraint in War: Examining Initial Findings,” Geneva, Switzerland, March 23, 2017

International Committee of the Red Cross, “Military Training in International Humanitarian Law: Examining What Works,” Washington DC Regional Delegation, Washington, DC, January 24, 2017

International Committee of the Red Cross, “Law of War Training and Combatant Preferences Toward Civilians: Initial Evidence,” *The Roots of Behaviour in War Update Study Conference*, Geneva, Switzerland, April 2016

International Committee of the Red Cross, “The Roots of Behaviour in War Revisited,” Geneva, Switzerland, April 2016

U.S. Military Academy, “The Costs and Consequences of Torture in Tactical Unit Settings,” West Point, NY, April 2016

ACADEMIC CONFERENCES

* denotes competitive selection

* Presenter, “Norms, Command, and the Combatant’s Trilemma,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting 2026*, Mar 2026 (scheduled)

* Presenter, “Norms and Military Surveys,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting 2023*, April 2023

* Presenter, *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting 2022*, April 2022

Chair and Discussant, Panel on “Geopolitics and Great Power Tensions,” *APSA/ISA International Security/International Security Studies Section Annual Conference 2021*, Bloomington, IN, November 2021

* Presenter, “Norms, Command, and the Combatant’s Trilemma,” *APSA/ISA International Security/International Security Studies Section Annual Conference 2021*, Bloomington, IN, November 2021

* Presenter, “Socialization, Restraint, and the Combatant’s Trilemma,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2021*, Seattle, WA, September 2021

* Organizer and Discussant, Panel on “Norms, Law, and the Use of Force in War,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting 2021*, Las Vegas, NV, April 2021

* Presenter, “IHL, Norms, and the Combatant's Trilemma: Data from the US, Australian, and Philippine Armies,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting 2021*, Las Vegas, NV, April 2021

* Presenter, “Combatant Rank and Socialization to Norms of Restraint: Examining the Australian and Philippine Armies,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting 2021*, Las Vegas, NV, April 2021

* Chair, Panel on “At the Crossroads of Local and Great Power Politics: The Balkans,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting 2021*, Las Vegas, NV, April 2021

* Presenter, “Combatant Rank and Socialization to Norms of Restraint: Examining the U.S. and Philippine Armies,” *International Studies Association-Midwest, Annual Meeting 2021*, St. Louis, MO, November 2020

Chair, Panel on “Big Weapons II,” *International Studies Association-Midwest, Annual Meeting 2021*, St. Louis, MO, November 2020.

Chair, Panel on “Unconventional War II,” *International Studies Association-Midwest, Annual Meeting 2021*, St. Louis, MO, November 2020.

* Presenter, “Examining The Impunity Triad: Executive Intervention and Combatant Norms of Restraint,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2020*, Washington, DC, September 2020

* Presenter, “Socialization, Restraint, and the Combatant’s Trilemma,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting 2020*, Honolulu, HI, March 2020 (invited, cancelled due to COVID-19)

* Presenter, “Socialization, Restraint, and the Combatant’s Trilemma,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2019*, Washington, DC, August 2019

* Presenter, “Socialization, Restraint, and the Combatant’s Trilemma,” *International Studies Association Annual Meeting 2019*, Toronto, Canada, March 2019

Chair, “Perspectives on the Multidimensionality of Issues the World Is Facing Today,” *International Studies Association Annual Meeting 2018*, San Francisco, CA, April 2018

* Presenter, “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *International Studies Association Annual Meeting 2017*, Baltimore, MD, February 2017

* Presenter, “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2016*, Baltimore, MD, September 2016

* Presenter (poster), “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2015*, San Francisco, CA, August 2015

* Presenter, “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *Midwest Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2015*, Chicago, IL, April 2015.

* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *American Society of International Law-Southeast Interest Group Junior-Senior Scholar Workshop 2014*, Charlottesville, VA, May 2014

* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting 2014*, “New Voices: Empirical Methods in Law” Panel, April 2014

* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *Midwest Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2014*, Chicago, IL, April 2014

Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *Institute for Security and Conflict Studies, Elliott School of International Affairs*, the George Washington University, Washington, DC, April 2014

* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: a U.S. Military Academy Case Study,” *ISSS-ISAC Annual Conference*, Washington, DC, October 2013

* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: a U.S. Military Academy Case Study,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting*, Chicago, IL, August 2013

* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: a U.S. Military Academy Case Study,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, San Francisco, CA, April 2013

* Presenter, “Does Military Culture Matter in War? Measuring the Impact of Military Cultures of Civilian Respect on Civilian Victimization in Counterinsurgency,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, San Francisco, CA, April 2013

Presenter, “Military Culture of Civilian Respect and its Impact on Counterinsurgency Behavior,” *Young Turks and Ottoman Sultans: A Civil-Military Scholar Workshop*, Chapel Hill, NC, October 2012

* Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars,” *ISSS-ISAC Annual Conference*, Chapel Hill, NC, October 2012

* Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Evidence from Uganda and the United States,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting*, New Orleans, LA, August 2012

* Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, San Diego, CA, April 2012

Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars,” *Security, Peace and Conflict Preliminary Exam Conference*, Duke University, Durham, NC, December 2011

* Presenter, “Military Culture, Civilian Victimization, and Uganda,” *International Studies Association-South, Annual Meeting*, Elon University, Elon, NC, October 2011

* Presenter, “Military Culture and Civilian Victimization: A Comparative Case Study of the Ugandan Civil Wars,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, Montreal, Canada, March 2011

* Participant, *New Era in Foreign Policy Conference*, Washington, DC, March 2010

Discussant, *Global Governance and Democracy Conference*, Duke University, Durham, NC, October 2009

MILITARY EXPERIENCE

Reserve Assistance Officer, Civil Air Patrol Reserve Assistance Program, Wright-Patterson AFB	2018-2022
Senior Analyst, Arms Transfers Division, Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA), Washington, DC Major, U.S. Air Force Reserve	2013-2018
Officer-in-Charge, <i>Air Tactics and Analysis</i> , U.S. Air Forces-Europe, Ramstein AB, Germany Major, U.S. Air Force Reserve	2005-2013

Chief of Targeting, <i>Combined Joint Special Operations Task Force</i> , Bagram AF, Afghanistan Captain, U.S. Air Force Reserve	2008-2009
Chief of Intelligence Operations, <i>35th Fighter Wing</i> , Misawa Air Base, Japan Captain, U.S. Air Force	2002-2005
Chief, Intelligence Flight, <i>407th Air Expeditionary Group</i> , Tallil AB, Iraq Captain, U.S. Air Force	2004
Intelligence Officer Student, <i>315th Training Squadron</i> , Goodfellow AFB, Texas	2001-2002

PROFESSIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION

Air War College, Maxwell AFB, AL (non-residence), 2022
Air Command and Staff College, Maxwell AFB, AL (non-residence), 2016
Squadron Officer's School, Maxwell AFB, AL (non-residence), 2008
Air and Space Basic Course, Maxwell AFB, AL, 2002

SELECTED MILITARY AWARDS AND DECORATIONS

Meritorious Service Medal
Joint Service Commendation Medal
AF Commendation Medal, with two Bronze Oak Leaf Clusters
Global War on Terrorism Service/Expeditionary Medals
Afghanistan Campaign Medal
Company Grade Officer of the Year, *35th OSS*, Misawa Air Base, Japan, 2004
Company Grade Officer of the Month, *407th AEG*, Tallil AB, Iraq, 2004
Exceptional Flight Performer (#1 in flight), *Air and Space Basic Course*, Maxwell AFB, AL, 2002

FIELD RESEARCH AND LANGUAGE TRAINING

Australia (field research), September 2017
Philippines (field research), August 2016
U.S. Military Academy, West Point, NY (field research), 2012-2016
Uganda (field research), Summer 2010, Summer 2012
Malawi (exploratory field research), Summer 2008
Russia (language and culture training), Summer 2010, Summer 2004

TRAINING

International Policy Summer Institute (IPSI), Bridging the Gap Program, American University, Washington, DC,
June 2016
Institute of Qualitative and Multi-Method Research (IQMR), Syracuse University, NY, June 2011
Interuniversity Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), Mixed-Methods Research, Chapel Hill,

NC, July 2011

New Era Foreign Policy Project, Bridging the Gap Program, The George Washington University, Washington, DC, March 2010

SERVICE

U.S. Army War College

2022-2024 Associate Editor, *War Room*, U.S. Army War College online journal

Indiana University International Studies Department:

**Note: Indiana University limited service requirements for pre-tenure faculty during the COVID-19 pandemic*

2019-2020 Faculty Search Committee

2018-2019 Graduate Affairs Committee

2017-2018 Graduate Affairs Committee

Hamilton Lugar School of Global and International Studies:

2019-2020 B.A. in International Law Development Committee
HLS Curriculum Review Committee
Co-coordinator, International Law and Institutions Week
Co-coordinator, Backlash to Global Law and Institutions Conference
Host, Expert Visit: Marc Garlasco, Human Rights Expert

2018-2019 B.A. in International Law Development Committee
HLS Curriculum Review Committee
FLAS Review Committee
Host, Expert Visit: John Prendergast, Human Rights Expert

2017-2018 B.A. in International Law Development Committee
Faculty Support Committee

Reviewer: *Perspectives on Politics, International Organization, International Studies Quarterly, International Studies Review, Journal of Peace Research, Journal of Conflict Resolution, Ethics and International Affairs, International Review of the Red Cross, Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies, Oxford Research Encyclopedia, Small Wars and Insurgencies, Parameters*

PROFESSIONAL SKILLS AND MEMBERSHIPS

Skills: Qualitative Research Methods, NVivo, Qualtrics
Quantitative Research Methods, Stata, R
Basic Russian

Memberships: Virginia State Bar
American Society of International Law (ASIL)
American Political Science Association (APSA)
International Studies Association (ISA)
International Society of Military Ethics (ISME)

Lieber Society on the Law of Armed Conflict

Personal: Lieutenant Colonel, U.S. Air Force Reserve
Military Ethics Research Lab and Innovation Network (MERLIN)

REFERENCES

Available on request